



The Royal Australian  
College of Physicians

# **CIRCUMCISION OF INFANT MALES**









# INTRODUCTION

The image displays six staves of handwritten musical notation. The notation is dense and somewhat illegible due to the handwriting style, but it includes various musical symbols such as notes, rests, and bar lines. The first staff begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat (B-flat). The notation consists of rhythmic patterns and melodic lines across the staves. There are some markings that appear to be 'A' and 'D' on the lower staves, possibly indicating specific notes or chords. The overall appearance is that of a personal or working manuscript.



# CONTRAINDICATIONS TO NEWBORN AND INFANT CIRCUMCISION

## TECHNIQUE OF CIRCUMCISION

## COMPLICATIONS OF CIRCUMCISION



Handwritten musical notation on a single staff, featuring various notes, rests, and dynamic markings such as *ff* and *mf*.

Handwritten musical notation on a single staff, featuring various notes, rests, and dynamic markings such as *ff* and *mf*.



# SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS

The image displays a complex and dense arrangement of musical notation across approximately 15 horizontal staves. The notation is highly irregular and chaotic, featuring a wide variety of symbols, including notes, rests, clefs, and other musical markings. Some recognizable elements include a treble clef on the top staff, a bass clef on the bottom staff, and various note heads and stems. The overall appearance is that of a heavily obscured or corrupted musical score, with many symbols overlapping and difficult to discern. The text 'SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS' is printed at the top of the page in a bold, black, sans-serif font.



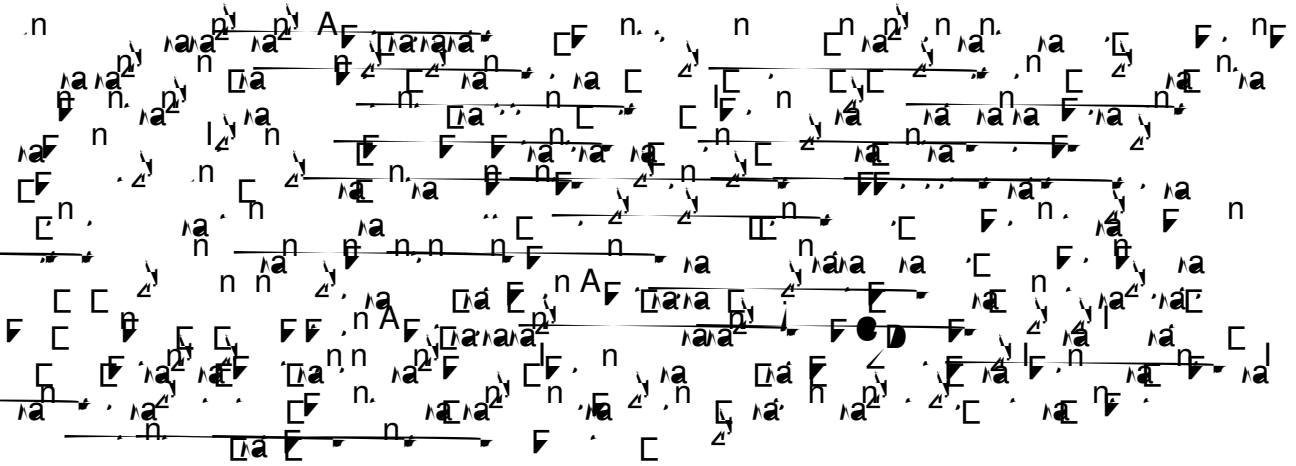


A musical score on a four-line staff. The notation includes notes, rests, and dynamic markings such as 'A', 'F', and 'p'. The text 'Article 3' is written above the staff. The score is written in a style that appears to be a transcription of a vocal line, possibly for a song or a theatrical piece. The notes are mostly quarter and eighth notes, with some rests. The dynamic markings are placed above or below the notes. The text 'Article 3' is centered above the staff. The overall appearance is that of a handwritten musical score.

~~i. [ma]na [fa]na [θ] [ma]n<sup>h</sup> 2<sup>h</sup>~~



## SUMMARY OF LEGAL & ETHICAL ISSUES

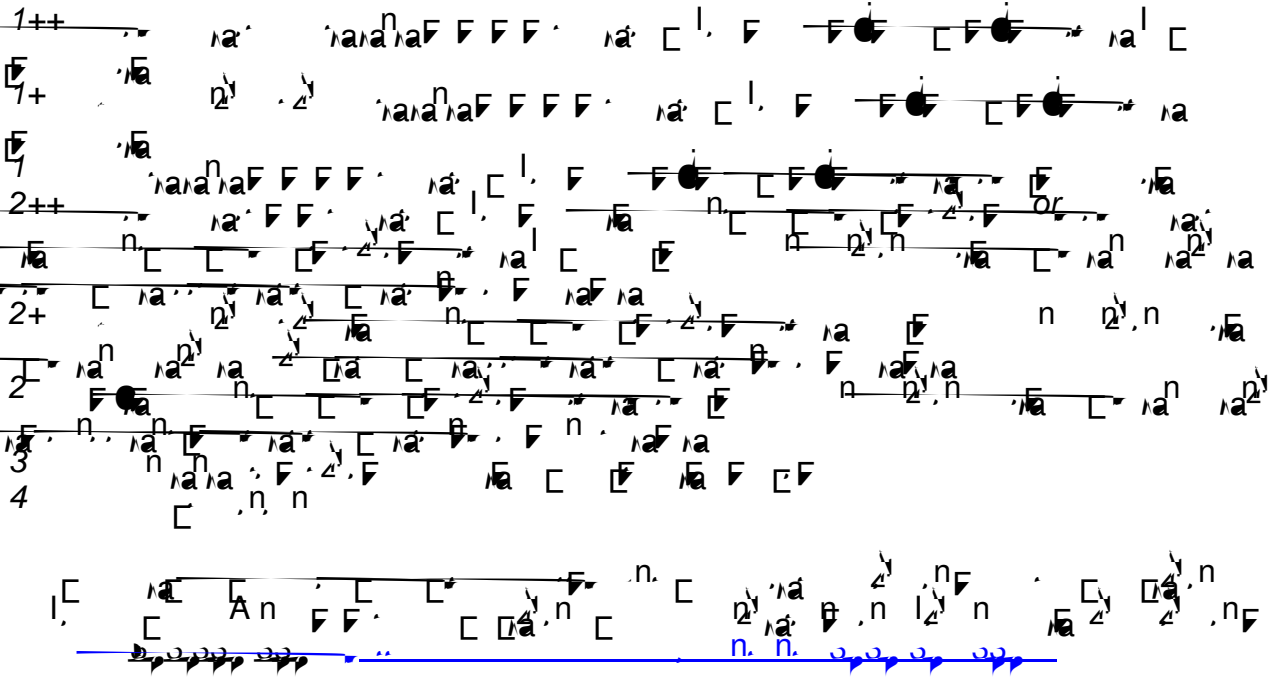




# Appendix 1

## Scottish Intercollegiate Guidelines Network (SIGN) grading system for recommendations in evidence based guidelines

### Levels of evidence



## **SUMMARY STATEMENTS OF OTHER PROFESSIONAL BODIES**

### **Canadian Paediatric Society (CPS)**

*Canadian Medical Association Journal*

*[The text in this section is heavily obscured by a dense pattern of overlapping lines and symbols, making it illegible.]*

### **American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP)**

*Task Force on Circumcision Policy Statement Pediatrics*

*[The text in this section is heavily obscured by a dense pattern of overlapping lines and symbols, making it illegible.]*

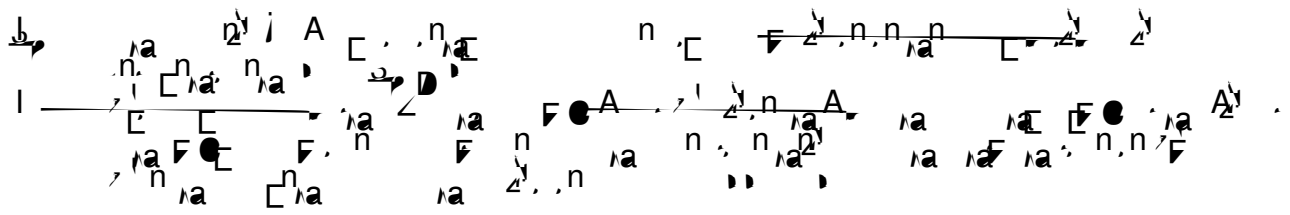
Handwritten musical notation on a four-line staff. The notation includes various rhythmic values (quarter, eighth, and sixteenth notes), rests, and bar lines. The notes are written in a cursive style, and there are some markings above and below the staff, possibly indicating fingerings or breath marks. The notation is somewhat dense and difficult to read precisely due to the handwriting.





# REFERENCES

1. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z. AA. AB. AC. AD. AE. AF. AG. AH. AI. AJ. AK. AL. AM. AN. AO. AP. AQ. AR. AS. AT. AU. AV. AW. AX. AY. AZ. BA. BB. BC. BD. BE. BF. BG. BH. BI. BJ. BK. BL. BM. BN. BO. BP. BQ. BR. BS. BT. BU. BV. BW. BX. BY. BZ. CA. CB. CC. CD. CE. CF. CG. CH. CI. CJ. CK. CL. CM. CN. CO. CP. CQ. CR. CS. CT. CU. CV. CW. CX. CY. CZ. DA. DB. DC. DD. DE. DF. DG. DH. DI. DJ. DK. DL. DM. DN. DO. DP. DQ. DR. DS. DT. DU. DV. DW. DX. DY. DZ. EA. EB. EC. ED. EE. EF. EG. EH. EI. EJ. EK. EL. EM. EN. EO. EP. EQ. ER. ES. ET. EU. EV. EW. EX. EY. EZ. FA. FB. FC. FD. FE. FF. FG. FH. FI. FJ. FK. FL. FM. FN. FO. FP. FQ. FR. FS. FT. FU. FV. FW. FX. FY. FZ. GA. GB. GC. GD. GE. GF. GG. GH. GI. GJ. GK. GL. GM. GN. GO. GP. GQ. GR. GS. GT. GU. GV. GW. GX. GY. GZ. HA. HB. HC. HD. HE. HF. HG. HH. HI. HJ. HK. HL. HM. HN. HO. HP. HQ. HR. HS. HT. HU. HV. HW. HX. HY. HZ. IA. IB. IC. ID. IE. IF. IG. IH. II. IJ. IK. IL. IM. IN. IO. IP. IQ. IR. IS. IT. IU. IV. IW. IX. IY. IZ. JA. JB. JC. JD. JE. JF. JG. JH. JI. JJ. JK. JL. JM. JN. JO. JP. JQ. JR. JS. JT. JU. JV. JW. JX. JY. JZ. KA. KB. KC. KD. KE. KF. KG. KH. KI. KJ. KK. KL. KM. KN. KO. KP. KQ. KR. KS. KT. KU. KV. KW. KX. KY. KZ. LA. LB. LC. LD. LE. LF. LG. LH. LI. LJ. LK. LL. LM. LN. LO. LP. LQ. LR. LS. LT. LU. LV. LW. LX. LY. LZ. MA. MB. MC. MD. ME. MF. MG. MH. MI. MJ. MK. ML. MM. MN. MO. MP. MQ. MR. MS. MT. MU. MV. MW. MX. MY. MZ. NA. NB. NC. ND. NE. NF. NG. NH. NI. NJ. NK. NL. NM. NN. NO. NP. NQ. NR. NS. NT. NU. NV. NW. NX. NY. NZ. OA. OB. OC. OD. OE. OF. OG. OH. OI. OJ. OK. OL. OM. ON. OO. OP. OQ. OR. OS. OT. OU. OV. OW. OX. OY. OZ. PA. PB. PC. PD. PE. PF. PG. PH. PI. PJ. PK. PL. PM. PN. PO. PP. PQ. PR. PS. PT. PU. PV. PW. PX. PY. PZ. QA. QB. QC. QD. QE. QF. QG. QH. QI. QJ. QK. QL. QM. QN. QO. QP. QQ. QR. QS. QT. QU. QV. QW. QX. QY. QZ. RA. RB. RC. RD. RE. RF. RG. RH. RI. RJ. RK. RL. RM. RN. RO. RP. RQ. RR. RS. RT. RU. RV. RW. RX. RY. RZ. SA. SB. SC. SD. SE. SF. SG. SH. SI. SJ. SK. SL. SM. SN. SO. SP. SQ. SR. SS. ST. SU. SV. SW. SX. SY. SZ. TA. TB. TC. TD. TE. TF. TG. TH. TI. TJ. TK. TL. TM. TN. TO. TP. TQ. TR. TS. TT. TU. TV. TW. TX. TY. TZ. UA. UB. UC. UD. UE. UF. UG. UH. UI. UJ. UK. UL. UM. UN. UO. UP. UQ. UR. US. UT. UY. UZ. VA. VB. VC. VD. VE. VF. VG. VH. VI. VJ. VK. VL. VM. VN. VO. VP. VQ. VR. VS. VT. VU. VV. VW. VX. VY. VZ. WA. WB. WC. WD. WE. WF. WG. WH. WI. WJ. WK. WL. WM. WN. WO. WP. WQ. WR. WS. WT. WU. WV. WW. WX. WY. WZ. XA. XB. XC. XD. XE. XF. XG. XH. XI. XJ. XK. XL. XM. XN. XO. XP. XQ. XR. XS. XT. XU. XV. XW. XX. XY. XZ. YA. YB. YC. YD. YE. YF. YG. YH. YI. YJ. YK. YL. YM. YN. YO. YP. YQ. YR. YS. YT. YU. YV. YW. YX. YY. YZ. ZA. ZB. ZC. ZD. ZE. ZF. ZG. ZH. ZI. ZJ. ZK. ZL. ZM. ZN. ZO. ZP. ZQ. ZR. ZS. ZT. ZU. ZV. ZW. ZX. ZY. ZZ.



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1.  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(x) dx = 1$

